

DR-4/WEEKLY/DROUGHT/BULLETIN/2021-22 GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN PAKISTAN METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT

(National Drought Monitoring Centre)
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Dated: 16 May, 2022

ہفتہ وارخشک سالی کی اطلاع

گزشتہ ہفتہ کے دوران صوبہ بلوچیتان اورصوبہ سندھ کے کسی علاقے میں بارش ریکارڈ نہیں ہوئی ۔ دونوں صوبوں کے بیشتر علاقوں میں موسم گرم اور خشک رہا ، جبکہ صوبہ سندھ کے اکثر مقامات پر دن کے درجہ حرارت میں اضافہ کار تجان بر قرار ہے۔ حالیہ بڑھتے ہوئے درجہ حرارت اور بارش نہ ہونے کی وجہ سے خشک سالی کے شکار علاقوں میں حالات مذید خراب ہونے کے بیش نظر الرٹ نمبر 1 جاری کیا گیا ہے اور رونما ہونیوالی تبدیلی کو ایک نقشے کی مددسے ظاہر کیا گیا ہے جو کہ اس بلیٹن کے ساتھ لف ہیں۔

پشگوئ کا دورانیہ: 17سے 23 مئ، 2022

موسمیاتی صور تحال کے مطابق اگلے ہفتہ صوبہ بلوچستان اور صوبہ سندھ کے علاقوں میں کسی خاص بارش کا امکان نہیں ہے ۔ دونوں صوبوں میں خشک سالی کے شکار علاقوں میں بلکی سے معتدل خشک سالی بدستور بر قرار رہے گی۔

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Weekly Drought Information

During last week, no rainfall was received in both Balochistan and Sindh provinces. The remaining places in both provinces remained hot and dry while an increasing trend is prevailing in day-time temperatures at various places in the Sindh province. Due to the current rise in temperatures along with no rainfall over the drought affected areas, a Drought Alert-1 has been issued and an updated drought situation map is prepared, both are attached with this bulletin for information.

Duration of forecast: 17-23 May, 2022

During the next week, no specific rainfall is expected in both Balochistan and Sindh provinces. However, mild to moderate drought-like situation would continue to prevail in drought affected areas of both provinces.

<u>Note:</u> More detailed data and analyzed maps may be accessed from the National Drought Monitoring Centre, PMD website: https://ndmc.pmd.gov.pk/new/

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Pakistan Meteorological Department

National Drought Monitoring Centre (NDMC)

Meteorological Headquarters

Islamabad, Pakistan

Islamabad, 16th May 2022

SUBJECT: DROUGHT ALERT-I

The country overall received below normal (-21.6%) rainfall from January to April 2022. Due to a good amount of rainfall during January, the previous drought conditions became normalized. Inspite of intermittent rainfall spells for the rest of the months helped to sustain the normal conditions in the country. The rainfall departure (%) detail is as under:

Table-1 Area weighted rainfall departure (%) from January to April 2022

_	2022				January to
	January	February	March	April	April
Balochistan	178.8	-89.3	-68.0	-79.6	-17.0
Sindh	690.9	-95.1	-49.6	-53.4	69.4
KP	115.8	-67.2	-67.7	-74.1	-39.6
Punjab	254.7	-65.2	-72.6	-90.5	-16.3
GB/Kashmir	102.9	-41.2	-48.2	-65.4	-25.0
Pakistan	181.8	-71.9	-64.6	-76.5	-21.6

- 2. Due to an abrupt increase in daily maximum temperature, heatwave situation was observed from mid of March till the date and land surface temperature remained very high (Fig-1) which affected the low rainfall region i.e., Sindh, Balochistan, south Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and southern Punjab (Cholistan region). Keeping in view the impact of heatwave, the drought-like situation has emerged over most of the high-temperature regions of the country.
- 3. Most districts of the west to south-west Balochistan are winter rainfall dominant and rainfall amount varies between 71 to 231mm. The heatwave suppressed the moisture conditions and resulted in the severe drought-like condition in the **Chagi** district whereas moderate conditions have emerged over the **Kharan**, **Nushki and Washuk** districts of Blochistan. Similarly, mild drought conditions have arisen in most Sindh, South Punjab and Southern Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (Fig-2).
- 3. Keeping in view the climatology and current seasonal forecast of PMD for these areas, drought conditions may exacerbate and affect the agriculture, water resources and live stocks till mid of June 2022 (before the arrival of the summer monsoon). Dry conditions may cause water stress in the cultivated lands/areas of the country due to the limited availability of irrigation water for Kharif crops.
- 4. It is advised to all stakeholders to take pre-emptive measures for disaster-prone districts. Farmers/agriculturists are advised to keep themselves updated on the PMD website http://www.pmd.gov.pk.
- 5. NDMC is continuously monitoring drought situations over the country and keeping the stakeholders and general public updated by issuing drought information on a weekly, fortnightly and monthly basis.

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